This part deals with the phonological and prosodic organisation of LIS. It is divided into three chapters. The first chapter, Sublexical structure [PHONOLOGY 1], provides an overview of the smallest elements of the language, namely the phonemes. The second chapter, Prosody [PHONOLOGY 2] deals with the main prosodic features of LIS from the syllable to the utterance level. The third chapter, Phonological processes [PHONOLOGY 3], illustrates the main phonological processes occurring both at the lexical and supra-lexical levels.